

## Skill check

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**PRECISION** Is the triangle an equilateral triangle? Explain.



1-4

## Rewriting equations and formulas

### Vocabulary:

1.) literal equation

Solving for one variable in terms of  
the other variables.

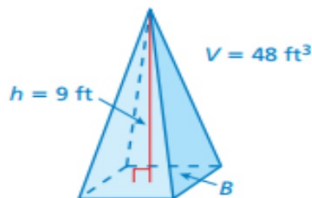
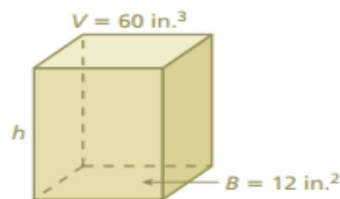
$$A = b \times h \text{ (rectangle)} \quad V = \frac{Bh}{3} \text{ (pyramids)}$$

$$A = \frac{b \cdot h}{2} \text{ (triangle)} \quad S = 2lh + 2lw + 2wh$$

$$V = Bh \text{ (volume of prism)} \quad A = \pi r^2 \text{ (circle)}$$

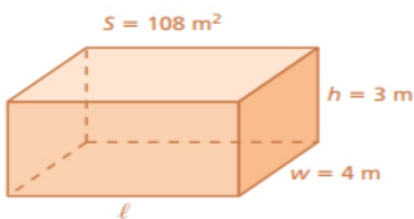
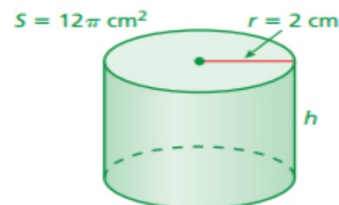
**Work with a partner.**

- a.
- Write a formula for the volume  $V$  of a prism.
  - Solve the formula for  $h$ .
  - Use the new formula to find the height of the prism.



- b.
- Write a formula for the volume  $V$  of a pyramid.
  - Solve the formula for  $B$ .
  - Use the new formula to find the area of the base of the pyramid.

- c.
- Write a formula for the lateral surface area  $S$  of a cylinder.
  - Solve the formula for  $h$ .
  - Use the new formula to find the height of the cylinder.



- d.
- Write a formula for the surface area  $S$  of a rectangular prism.
  - Solve the formula for  $\ell$ .
  - Use the new formula to find the length of the rectangular prism.

### EXAMPLE 1 Rewriting an Equation

Solve the equation  $2y + 5x = 6$  for  $y$ .

$$2y + 5x = 6$$

Write the equation.

Undo the addition.

$$\rightarrow 2y + 5x - 5x = 6 - 5x$$

Subtraction Property of Equality

$$2y = 6 - 5x$$

Simplify.

Undo the multiplication.

$$\rightarrow \frac{2y}{2} = \frac{6 - 5x}{2}$$

Division Property of Equality

$$y = 3 - \frac{5}{2}x$$

Simplify.

Practice

Solve for y

1.)  $5y - x = 10$

$$\frac{5y}{5} = \frac{10+x}{5}$$

$$y = 2 + \frac{1}{5}x$$

2.)  $4x - 4y = 1$

$$4x - 4y = 1$$

$$\frac{-4y}{-4} = \frac{-4x+1}{-4} \quad y = 1x - \frac{1}{4}$$

3.)  $12 = 6x + 3y$

## 2

## Rewriting a Formula

The formula for the surface area  $S$  of a cone is  $S = \pi r^2 + \pi r\ell$ . Solve the formula for the slant height  $\ell$ .

$$S = \pi r^2 + \pi r\ell$$

Write the formula.

$$S - \pi r^2 = \pi r^2 - \pi r^2 + \pi r\ell$$

Subtraction Property of Equality

$$S - \pi r^2 = \pi r\ell$$

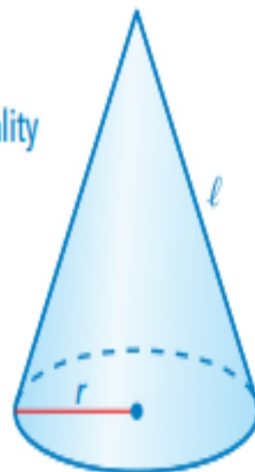
Simplify.

$$\frac{S - \pi r^2}{\pi r} = \frac{\pi r\ell}{\pi r}$$

Division Property of Equality

$$\frac{S - \pi r^2}{\pi r} = \ell$$

Simplify.



**Solve the formula for the red variable.**

4. Area of rectangle:  $A = bh$     5. Simple interest:  $I = Prt$

6. Surface area of cylinder:  $S = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$

### EXAMPLE 3 Rewriting the Temperature Formula

Solve the temperature formula for  $F$ .

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32) \quad \text{Write the temperature formula.}$$

Use the reciprocal.  $\rightarrow \frac{9}{5} \cdot C = \frac{9}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$  Multiplication Property of Equality

$$\frac{9}{5}C = F - 32 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

Undo the subtraction.  $\rightarrow \frac{9}{5}C + 32 = F - 32 + 32$  Addition Property of Equality

$$\frac{9}{5}C + 32 = F \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

❖ The rewritten formula is  $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$ .

**Using perimeter and Area Formulas:**

**Area of a rectangle:**  
**Perimeter of a rectangle:**

**Area of a Triangle:**

**Circumference of a circle:**

**Area of a trapezoid:**

**Area of a parallelogram:**

Solve the equation for the red variable.

14.  $d = rt$

15.  $e = mc^2$

16.  $R - C = P$

17.  $A = \frac{1}{2}\pi w^2 + 2\ell w$

18.  $B = 3\frac{V}{h}$

19.  $g = \frac{1}{6}(w + 40)$

